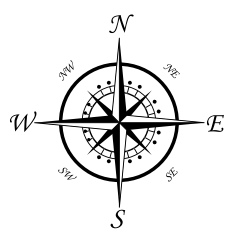
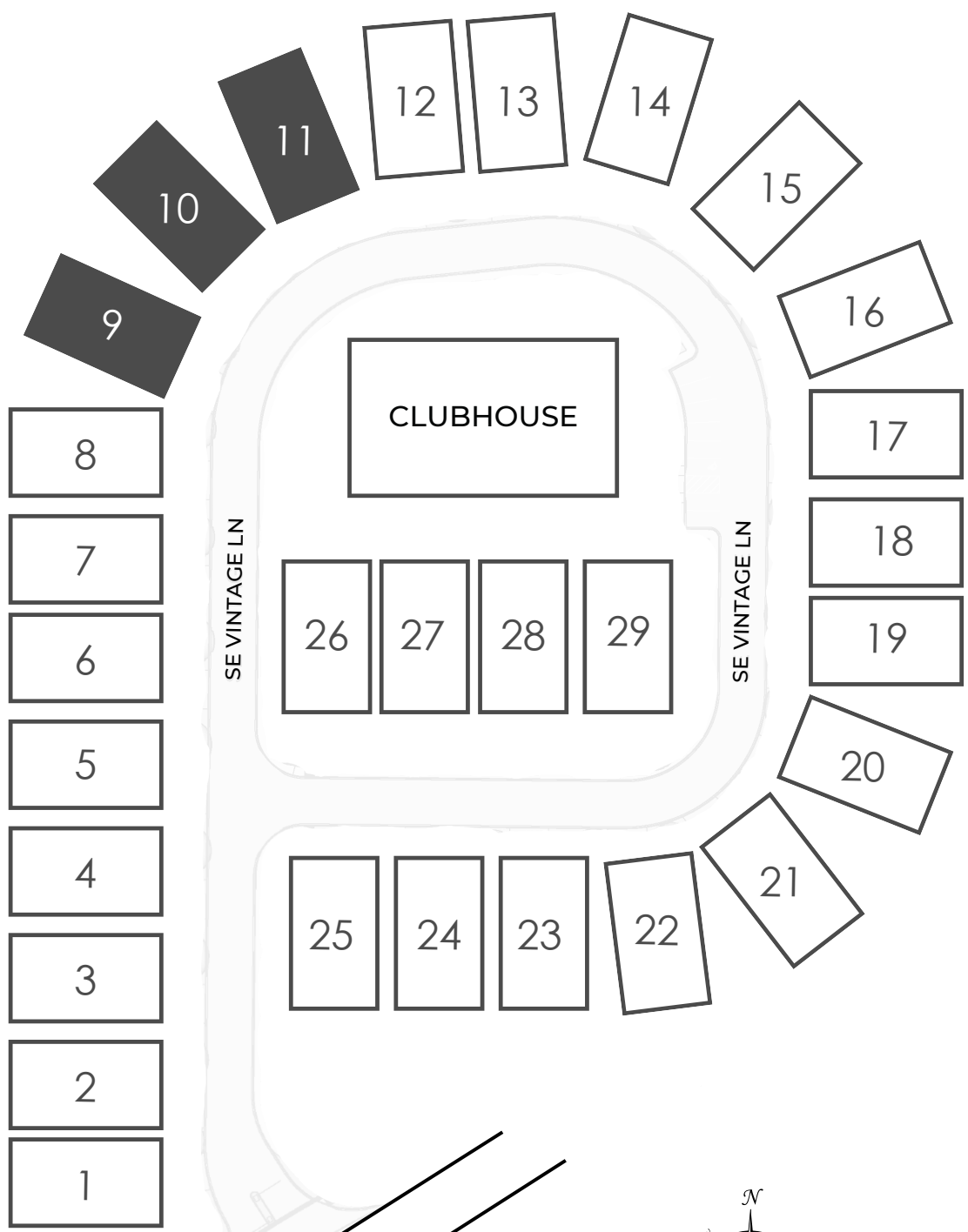


SE TALLGRASS LN



□ Available
■ Sold